

Appendix F: Years lived with disability (YLD) by sex and age group

Key

| | |
|--|---|
| | Significantly lower than the England average |
| | Similar to the England average |
| | Significantly higher than the England average |

Sex

Table F.1: Leading causes of YLDs, males, age-standardised rate per 100,000, 2017

| Males | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haveri ng | Redbrid ge | Lond on | Engla nd |
| <i>All causes</i> | 10,821 | 10,649 | 10,650 | 10,727 | 10,650 |
| Low back pain | 1,345 | 1,345 | 1,344 | 1,348 | 1,339 |
| Headache disorders | 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 |
| Depressive disorders | 500 | 501 | 501 | 500 | 501 |
| Falls | 425 | 432 | 428 | 431 | 435 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 414 | 399 | 405 | 428 | 430 |
| Neck pain | 413 | 413 | 413 | 413 | 412 |
| Drug use disorders | 402 | 396 | 387 | 405 | 416 |
| Asthma | 369 | 372 | 372 | 375 | 308 |
| Neonatal disorders | 364 | 361 | 379 | 367 | 365 |
| Dermatitis | 357 | 273 | 274 | 276 | 280 |
| Age-related and other hearing loss | 329 | 330 | 321 | 326 | 338 |
| COPD | 307 | 279 | 246 | 278 | 274 |
| Anxiety disorders | 295 | 294 | 295 | 295 | 295 |
| Other musculoskeletal disorders | 244 | 224 | 230 | 229 | 232 |
| Oral disorders | 199 | 197 | 198 | 191 | 195 |

Table F.2: Leading causes of YLDs, females, age-standardised rate per 100,000, 2017

| Females | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haveri ng | Redbrid ge | Lond on | Engla nd |
| <i>All causes</i> | 12,168 | 12,116 | 11,957 | 12,054 | 12,125 |
| Low back pain | 1,564 | 1,566 | 1,567 | 1,572 | 1,540 |
| Headache disorders | 1,113 | 1,112 | 1,114 | 1,113 | 1,112 |
| Depressive disorders | 743 | 744 | 745 | 744 | 744 |
| Neck pain | 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 564 |
| Anxiety disorders | 496 | 496 | 497 | 496 | 496 |
| Dermatitis | 448 | 354 | 354 | 357 | 360 |
| Falls | 365 | 367 | 364 | 362 | 371 |
| Gynaecological diseases | 360 | 403 | 327 | 316 | 353 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 359 | 360 | 354 | 371 | 356 |
| Neonatal disorders | 357 | 352 | 338 | 349 | 349 |
| COPD | 355 | 335 | 298 | 329 | 332 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Asthma | 352 | 356 | 354 | 359 | 351 |
| Other musculoskeletal disorders | 306 | 303 | 299 | 308 | 310 |
| Age-related and other hearing loss | 303 | 303 | 295 | 301 | 292 |
| Oral disorders | 274 | 272 | 274 | 265 | 269 |

Age

Table F.3: Leading causes of YLDs, under 5s, rate per 100,000, 2017

| Under 5s | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haverin g | Redbrid ge | London | Englan d |
| <i>All causes</i> | <i>3,057</i> | <i>2,822</i> | <i>2,839</i> | <i>2,816</i> | <i>2,870</i> |
| Dermatitis | 722 | 571 | 574 | 572 | 585 |
| Neonatal disorders | 507 | 497 | 501 | 504 | 501 |
| Asthma | 238 | 236 | 236 | 235 | 215 |
| Congenital birth defects | 228 | 228 | 241 | 229 | 237 |
| Upper respiratory infections | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 |
| Diarrheal diseases | 130 | 129 | 133 | 127 | 142 |
| Dietary iron deficiency | 124 | 83 | 78 | 62 | 88 |
| Autism spectrum disorders | 108 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
| Viral skin diseases | 105 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 105 |
| Urticaria | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 |
| Falls | 67 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 68 |
| Epilepsy | 60 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Blindness and vision impairment | 53 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
| Otitis media | 50 | 50 | 52 | 49 | 50 |
| Vitamin A deficiency | 40 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 26 |

Table F.4: Leading causes of YLDs, 5–14 year olds, rate per 100,000, 2017

| 5–14 year olds | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haverin g | Redbrid ge | London | Englan d |
| <i>All causes</i> | <i>4,902</i> | <i>4,641</i> | <i>4,675</i> | <i>4,622</i> | <i>4,607</i> |
| Dermatitis | 656 | 498 | 499 | 505 | 508 |
| Neonatal disorders | 401 | 392 | 395 | 398 | 394 |
| Asthma | 397 | 400 | 398 | 401 | 354 |
| Dietary iron deficiency | 353 | 199 | 237 | 194 | 188 |
| Anxiety disorders | 337 | 351 | 347 | 347 | 351 |
| Conduct disorder | 314 | 324 | 323 | 320 | 325 |
| Headache disorders | 259 | 278 | 272 | 270 | 277 |
| Congenital birth defects | 179 | 178 | 191 | 179 | 189 |
| Falls | 158 | 162 | 161 | 159 | 162 |
| Low back pain | 157 | 168 | 165 | 163 | 164 |
| Upper respiratory infections | 152 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Depressive disorders | 145 | 157 | 154 | 152 | 157 |
| Viral skin diseases | 140 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 138 |
| Autism spectrum disorders | 106 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 107 |
| Blindness and vision impairment | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 87 |

Table F.5: Leading causes of YLDs, 15-49 year olds, rate per 100,000, 2017

| 15-49 years old | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haverin g | Redbri dge | London | Englan d |
| <i>All causes</i> | <i>12,315</i> | <i>12,337</i> | <i>12,128</i> | <i>12,314</i> | <i>12,334</i> |
| Low back pain | 1,785 | 1,782 | 1,787 | 1,820 | 1,775 |
| Headache disorders | 1,243 | 1,240 | 1,235 | 1,244 | 1,232 |
| Depressive disorders | 864 | 862 | 861 | 866 | 859 |
| Neck pain | 555 | 558 | 551 | 558 | 559 |
| Drug use disorders | 493 | 477 | 477 | 500 | 516 |
| Anxiety disorders | 487 | 487 | 483 | 481 | 483 |
| Falls | 382 | 387 | 385 | 387 | 390 |
| Asthma | 380 | 384 | 382 | 386 | 347 |
| Neonatal disorders | 370 | 365 | 366 | 362 | 363 |
| Gynaecological diseases | 354 | 394 | 311 | 306 | 335 |
| Other musculoskeletal disorders | 333 | 326 | 328 | 330 | 331 |
| Bipolar disorder | 303 | 307 | 303 | 305 | 302 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 301 | 304 | 299 | 319 | 313 |
| Dermatitis | 300 | 233 | 232 | 231 | 236 |
| Alcohol use disorders | 251 | 249 | 256 | 281 | 289 |

Table F.6: Leading causes of YLDs, 50-69 year olds, rate per 100,000, 2017

| 50-69 years old | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haverin g | Redbri dge | London | Englan d |
| <i>All causes</i> | <i>17,726</i> | <i>17,871</i> | <i>17,689</i> | <i>17,823</i> | <i>17,871</i> |
| Low back pain | 2,767 | 2,781 | 2,774 | 2,780 | 2,748 |
| Neck pain | 1,070 | 1,073 | 1,071 | 1,070 | 1,071 |
| Headache disorders | 1,025 | 996 | 1,008 | 1,013 | 994 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 930 | 933 | 925 | 968 | 955 |
| COPD | 854 | 820 | 695 | 788 | 811 |
| Depressive disorders | 844 | 838 | 843 | 842 | 838 |
| Falls | 655 | 679 | 665 | 665 | 689 |
| Other musculoskeletal disorders | 629 | 604 | 604 | 625 | 629 |
| Age-related and other hearing loss | 606 | 646 | 626 | 615 | 657 |
| Oral disorders | 531 | 550 | 548 | 522 | 546 |
| Anxiety disorders | 432 | 425 | 429 | 429 | 425 |
| Osteoarthritis | 385 | 415 | 402 | 415 | 431 |
| Asthma | 342 | 346 | 345 | 350 | 319 |
| Blindness and vision impairment | 306 | 312 | 305 | 298 | 310 |
| Neonatal disorders | 286 | 284 | 292 | 291 | 284 |

Table F.7: Leading causes of YLDs, 70+ year olds, rate per 100,000, 2017

| 70+ year olds | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Cause | B&D | Haverin g | Redbrid ge | London | Englan d |
| <i>All causes</i> | 27,116 | 26,845 | 26,784 | 26,868 | 26,734 |
| Low back pain | 2,682 | 2,687 | 2,671 | 2,687 | 2,640 |
| Age-related and other hearing loss | 2,373 | 2,359 | 2,358 | 2,302 | 2,294 |
| COPD | 2,022 | 1,868 | 1,649 | 1,833 | 1,819 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 1,644 | 1,604 | 1,615 | 1,689 | 1,711 |
| Dementia | 1,483 | 1,452 | 1,454 | 1,386 | 1,369 |
| Falls | 1,365 | 1,354 | 1,331 | 1,313 | 1,359 |
| Neck pain | 1,150 | 1,152 | 1,146 | 1,149 | 1,147 |
| Blindness and vision impairment | 1,127 | 1,075 | 1,070 | 1,025 | 1,028 |
| Stroke | 1,027 | 1,032 | 979 | 1,006 | 1,083 |
| Oral disorders | 906 | 897 | 903 | 869 | 880 |
| Osteoarthritis | 820 | 832 | 815 | 839 | 839 |
| Depressive disorders | 764 | 759 | 756 | 754 | 753 |
| Atrial fibrillation and flutter | 572 | 583 | 597 | 617 | 616 |
| Headache disorders | 477 | 476 | 472 | 475 | 474 |
| IHD | 466 | 440 | 514 | 452 | 443 |